

Part 1: The Bond in Blood (Genesis 15:1-21)

The word "covenant" is used over 300 times in Bible.

The word "covenant" is used over 300 times in Bible.

The primary Hebrew word for "covenant" is berit.

The word "covenant" is used over 300 times in Bible.

The primary Hebrew word for "covenant" is berit.

To "make a covenant" is literally "to <u>cut</u> a covenant"

The word "covenant" is used over 300 times in Bible.

The primary Hebrew word for "covenant" is berit.

To "make a covenant" is literally "to <u>cut</u> a covenant"

Covenant was a social arrangement of convenience or necessity.

Covenant = a bond in blood; the establishment of a binding, legal relationship with no exit clause.

Covenant = a bond in blood; the establishment of a binding, legal relationship with no exit clause.

Hesed = mercy, kindness, loving-kindness, covenant love, covenant loyalty

Covenant = a bond in blood; the establishment of a binding, legal relationship with no exit clause.

Hesed = mercy, kindness, loving-kindness, covenant love, covenant loyalty

Covenant partners die to their rights to independent living, becoming functionally one in the process.

Covenants had "representative heads."

Covenants had "representative heads."

Cf. David and Goliath

Covenants had "representative heads."

Cf. David and Goliath

"Whatever happens to our representative head happens to us."

Covenants had "representative heads."

Cf. David and Goliath

"Whatever happens to our representative head happens to us."

My descendants—even if they're not yet born—are "in" me.

Selection of Representatives

Selection of Representatives

Exchange of Outer Garments

Selection of Representatives

Exchange of Outer Garments

Exchange of Weapons

Selection of Representatives

Exchange of Outer Garments

Exchange of Weapons

Exchange of Token Possessions

Selection of Representatives

Exchange of Outer Garments

Exchange of Weapons

Exchange of Token Possessions

Exchange of Names



Selection of Representatives

Exchange of Outer Garments

Exchange of Weapons

Exchange of Token Possessions

Exchange of Names

Exchange of Vows and Blood



Exchange of Places between Blood

Exchange of Places between Blood

Exchange of Firstborn Sons

Exchange of Places between Blood

Exchange of Firstborn Sons

Exchange of Bread and Wine

Exchange of Places between Blood

Exchange of Firstborn Sons

Exchange of Bread and Wine

Cf. A Marriage

God himself has entered into covenant with the human race!

God himself has entered into covenant with the human race!

God has "married" his people; he has sworn on covenant oath to keep his word, even upon pain of death.

God himself has entered into covenant with the human race!

God has "married" his people; he has sworn on covenant oath to keep his word, even upon pain of death.

It all starts with a man by the name of "Abram."

God promises that one day someone will come through Abram's line who will bless the entire world. (Genesis 12:3)

God promises that one day someone will come through Abram's line who will bless the entire world. (Genesis 12:3)

Why does God choose two people well past age instead of two young kids who are highly fertile—and eager to prove it? God helps those who are helpless themselves!

### Genesis 15:1

The LORD came to Abram in a vision: "Do not be afraid, Abram. I am your shield, your very great reward."

### Genesis 15:1

The LORD came to Abram in a vision: "Do not be afraid, Abram. I am your shield, your very great reward."

### Genesis 15:6

Abram believed God, and it was credited to him as righteousness.

It is in response to Abram's questions about God's faithfulness to his promise that God reveals himself to Abram in a blood covenant.

It is in response to Abram's questions about God's faithfulness to his promise that God reveals himself to Abram in a blood covenant.

God loves his creation so much that he enters into covenant with us just to demonstrate that his Word is reliable.

Abraham's new name was the declaration that God would keep his covenant. (Genesis 17:5)

#### The Shock of the Bible

Abraham's new name was the declaration that God would keep his covenant. (Genesis 17:5)

Abraham's circumcision was the covenant mark in flesh. (Genesis 17:10)

#### The Shock of the Bible

Abraham's new name was the declaration that God would keep his covenant. (Genesis 17:5)

Abraham's circumcision was the covenant mark in flesh. (Genesis 17:10)

Abraham ate a covenant meal with the Lord. (Genesis 18:1-8)



God takes Abraham's place and walks between the pieces of the animal.

God takes Abraham's place and walks between the pieces of the animal.

#### Genesis 15:17-18

When the sun had set and darkness had fallen, a smoking firepot with a blazing torch appeared and passed between the pieces. On that day the Lord made a covenant with Abram. [v. 12 = Abram is sleeping.]

God places a death sentence on his own head should the covenant ever be broken.

God places a death sentence on his own head should the covenant ever be broken.

The heartbreak of the Old Testament is that Israel kept breaking covenants with God.

God places a death sentence on his own head should the covenant ever be broken.

The heartbreak of the Old Testament is that Israel kept breaking covenants with God.

Must God die?

Two thousand years ago, Jesus Christ, the Son of God, didn't just walk between the bloody pieces of covenant, he became the bloody pieces of covenant on the cross.

Two thousand years ago, Jesus Christ, the Son of God, didn't just walk between the bloody pieces of covenant, he became the bloody pieces of covenant on the cross.

#### Galatians 3:13a

Christ redeemed us from the curse of the law by becoming a curse for us.

#### Galatians 3:28-29

There is neither Jew nor Greek, slave nor free, male nor female, for you are all one in Christ Jesus. If you belong to Christ, then you are Abraham's seed, and heirs according to the promise.

"In Christ" (e.g., 2 Corinthians 5:17; Romans 8:1; Romans 6:3-6)

"In Christ" (e.g., 2 Corinthians 5:17; Romans 8:1; Romans 6:3-6)

There are New Covenant exchanges for the people of God...



Believers never go through life alone!

Believers never go through life alone!

God hasn't promised to keep us from every painful situation, but he has promised to go through every painful situation with us.

Believers never go through life alone!

God hasn't promised to keep us from every painful situation, but he has promised to go through every painful situation with us.

God has initiated this relationship of covenant love. What is your response to his initiative?



Part 1: The Bond in Blood (Genesis 15:1-21)